



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
KA 'OIHANA HO'ONA'AUAO
P.O. BOX 2360
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96804

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

November 13, 2023

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi, President
and Members of the Senate
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker
and Members of the House of Representatives
State Capitol, Room 431
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Re: Hawaii State Department of Education Annual Report on Federal Impact Aid, United States Department of Defense Funds, and Federal Indirect Overhead Reimbursements

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

For your information and consideration, I am transmitting a copy of the annual report, Federal Impact Aid, United States Department of Defense Funds, and Federal Indirect Overhead Reimbursements, pursuant to Section 29-25(d), Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS). In accordance with Section 93-16, Hawaii Revised Statutes, I am also informing you that the report may be viewed electronically at: <http://www.hawaiipublicschools.org/VisionForSuccess/SchoolDataAndReports/StateReports/Pages/Legislative-reports.aspx>.

Should you have any questions, please contact Ken Kakesako, Director of the Policy, Innovation, Planning and Evaluation Branch, Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance via email at ken.kakesako@k12.hi.us or by phone at (808) 282-3430.

Sincerely,

for Keith T. Hayashi
Superintendent

KTH:kc

c: Legislative Reference Bureau
Hawaii State Public Library System
University of Hawaii
Office of Fiscal Services



State of Hawaii
Department of Education

Annual Report on Federal Impact Aid, United States Department of Defense Funds, and Federal Indirect Overhead Reimbursements

November 2023

Section 29-25(d), Hawaii Revised Statutes, requires the Hawaii State Department of Education to annually report on the exact amount and specific nature of federal impact aid, United States Department of Defense Funds, and Federal Indirect Overhead Reimbursements received.

LEGISLATIVE REPORT
Section 29-25(d), Hawaii Revised Statutes
Federal Impact Aid, United States Department of Defense Funds, and Federal Indirect Overhead Reimbursements

INTRODUCTION: Section 29-25(d), Hawaii Revised Statutes, requires the Hawaii State Department of Education (Department) to annually report the exact amount and specific nature of federal impact aid, United States Department of Defense (USDOD) funds, and federal indirect overhead reimbursements received.

Federal impact aid is authorized by Title VII of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act and has been allocated since 1950. The purpose of federal impact aid is to provide formula grants to local school districts financially impacted by the presence of nontaxable federal land and installations to help cover a portion of the additional costs associated with the federal presence.

The federal government provides aid to school districts that have: (a) lost tax revenues (income, sales, and property tax) due to a federal presence; and (b) incurred the cost of providing educational services for federally connected students. A federally-connected student is a student whose parent(s) works on and/or lives on federal property (i.e., low income housing, military installations, Native American lands, national parks, research facilities).

Federal impact aid funds support approximately two percent of the Department’s operating costs each year.

ANALYSIS OF THE DATA:

The Department received the following amounts during fiscal year (FY) 2022-23:

Federal Impact Aid:	
Basic Support Payments-Regular Education	\$45,560,865
<u>Disabilities Payment-Special Education</u>	<u>1,218,363</u>
Total	\$46,779,228

USDOD Funds:	
Department of Defense Impact Aid	\$4,161,873
Financial Assistance Payments for	
<u>Children with Severe Disabilities</u>	<u>861,355</u>
Total	\$5,023,228

Federal Indirect Overhead Reimbursements	\$1,425,954
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Federal impact aid amounts received in FY 2022-23 totaled \$46.8 million, an increase of \$6.8 million compared to the \$40.0 million received in FY 2021-22. The annual impact aid receipts fluctuate from year to year as the award is subject to congressional appropriation; the total enrollment count of federally-connected students in school districts nationwide that meet the eligibility requirement; the total number of survey cards filled out by parents

of the Department’s federally-connected students; and the United States Department of Education’s ability to verify, audit, and compute awards for all eligible school districts in a timely manner.

The USDOD FY 2022-23 collections decreased by \$187,296 compared to FY 2021-22. The Department’s USDOD allocation is subject to congressional appropriation, the total enrollment count of military-connected students in school districts nationwide that meet the eligibility requirement, and the total number of military-connected parents that submit responses to the impact aid survey.

The FY 2022-23 federal indirect overhead reimbursements increased by \$448,891 compared to FY 2021-22. The level of reimbursements is determined by the rate that is negotiated with the federal government and the level of eligible expenditures.

FINDINGS:

The level of federal impact aid and USDOD funds appropriated and allocated by the federal government is volatile and cannot be assumed as guaranteed on an annual basis. The high degree of uncertainty with the federal government’s commitment to maintain funding for the federal impact aid and USDOD Supplement to impact aid programs has persisted, particularly as Congress and the federal Executive Branch continue to weigh across the board versus targeted budget cuts.

THE DEPARTMENT’S ROLE:

The Department will continue participating in organizations such as the National Association of Federally Impacted Schools and the Military Impacted Schools Association and will encourage Hawaii’s Congressional delegation to support maintaining and increasing impact aid and USDOD appropriations to provide supplementary funding for our public school system.